

Thirty-one intervention evaluation study groupings had a total of 232 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 155 net positive, 22 net negative, and 55 neutral effects. Four studies were completed with Native American participants, nine studies were completed with lower-income participants, and six studies were completed with other racial or ethnic minority participants. The studies in the literature used multiple study designs, including non-randomized, group randomized, before and after, time series, prospective cross-sectional and prospective cohort studies.

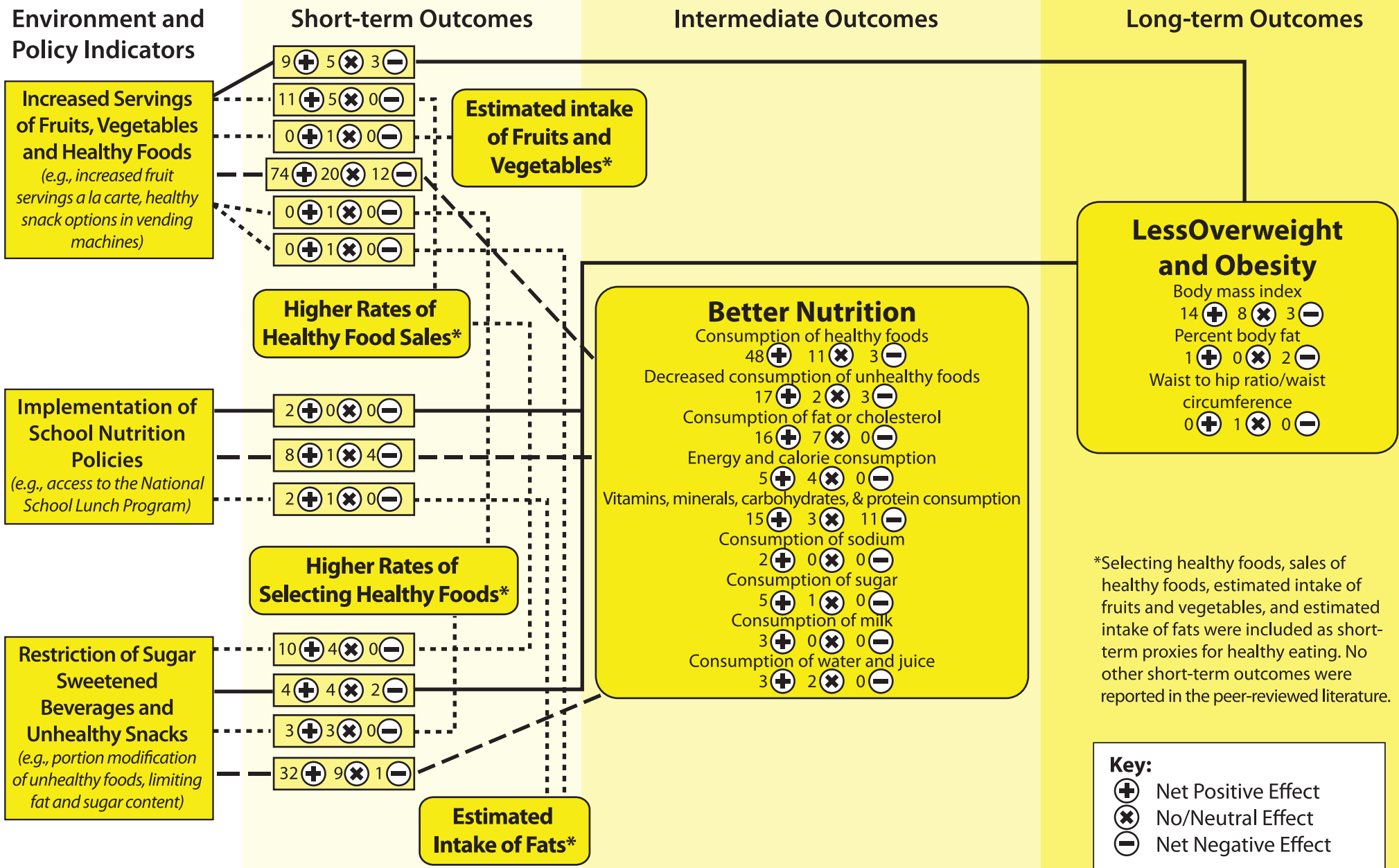


Figure 2A: School Food and Beverage Policies and Environments